# APA Style References

## Sample Entries

APA Manual, Chapter 2 (pp. 49-51), and Chapter 7


- prefers the DOI format, although the 6th edition (2009) format may be used
- recommends the DOI for both print and electronic sources
- when available, directs use of the DOI actionable link format:  [http://dx.doi.org/10.xxxxxxxxxx](http://dx.doi.org/10.xxxxxxxxxx)

For additional details, exceptions, and source formats, consult the APA Manual available at the Library Service Desk (Ready Ref BF 76.7 .P83 2010) or the APA website ([http://www.apastyle.org](http://www.apastyle.org)), The APA 2012 Guide is available to Canisius students at the Citation Research Guide (APA Citing menu).

## BOOKS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Print and Electronic</th>
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| **Entire Book – Print**  
*Entire Book – Electronic*  
Entire Book –  Print  
Entire Book – Electronic  
Essay, Chapter within an  Edited Book -  Print  
Book or Monograph from an Electronic Database  
Entire Book –  Print  
Entire Book – Electronic  
Essay, Chapter within an  Edited Book -  Print  
Book or Monograph from an Electronic Database | If available, include the DOI for both print and electronic books. (APA, 2012, p. 15).  
(APA, Sec. 7.02.18).  
If available, doi replaces location and publisher as source.  
Link to source’s home page. No period at the end of the website. (APA  2012, p. 15)  
Use the DOI format of the source (e.g., doi:10.xxxxxxxxxx or [http://dx.doi.org/10.xxxxxxxxxx](http://dx.doi.org/10.xxxxxxxxxx)).  
NB: article information presented first. "In" introduces editor, work containing the essay/chapter, and publication details. Edition (e.g., title (3rd ed), volume, page information would follow title in parenthesis (APA, Sec. 7.02). See APA Manual for acceptable abbreviations (p. 180).  
|---|---|

**PERIODICALS**  
**Articles: Journals, Magazines, Newspapers**  
APA 7.01

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<tr>
<th><strong>Source</strong></th>
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| *Scholarly Print* paginated by issue  
**NB:** Capitalize journal name.Italicize only volume number. Issue in parenthesis. *APA’s Guide to Electronic Resources* (2012) recommends a DOI for print sources also, if available. |
| *Scholarly Print* paginated by volume  
**NB:** list volume (italicized) only. Article’s inclusive page numbers follow. If DOI not available list home page of publisher. |
**NB:** magazine publication usually has year and month(s) dates. If more frequently published, add day date. |
**(APA Sec. 7.01.10). NB:** newspaper article page numbers preceded by p. or pp. For discontinuous paging, list all page numbers; place a comma between each page. |

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<th><strong>Library Database</strong></th>
<th><strong>Electronic Articles</strong></th>
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| *Scholarly Journal*  
**NB:** DOI’s location: "typically . . . the first page of the electronic article, near the copyright notice" (APA, p. 109). No period at the end of the DOI. Volume, issue, page(s) identified. *APA’s Guide to Electronic Resources* prefers hyperlinked DOI reference ([http://dx.doi.org/xxxxx](http://dx.doi.org/xxxxx)). If DOI is not apparent, go to [http://www.crossref.org/guestquery](http://www.crossref.org/guestquery). |

NB: if no DOI, give home page URL of publication (APA, p. 191-192, 198). For archival or other documents that "can only be found in electronic databases such as ERIC or JSTOR give the entry page URL for the online archive" (APA, p. 192). Check with your faculty for any preferred interpretations of this guideline.

*Retrieved from* = article viewable. *Available at* = item can be ordered, but not viewable online. |
| --- | --- |

NB: indicate that item is a monograph. Database information may be listed (APA, p. 204). |

NB: No period after the accession number |

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<tr>
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<th>Online Articles</th>
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NB: the brackets identify the section of the site holding the article. |

(APA, Sec. 703.31) NB: In parenthesis, include any additional detail that identifies the source. No period at the end of the URL. |

Retrieval date not required “unless source material may change over time (e.g., Wikis)” (APA, p. 192). |
|---|---|
| **Other Sources** | **Other Sources**

APA 7.04-7.11 |

NB: See APA, Sec. 7.07 for audiovisual media (video, podcast, television, music recording, online map). |

A. Koscielniak 1/21/15